

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

1 Claim 1 (previously presented): A multi-tone signal  
2 communications method for communicating information using  
3 N tones, where N is a positive integer greater than one,  
4 the method comprising:  
5 generating N analog signals, each one of the N  
6 analog signals corresponding to a different one of the N  
7 tones, wherein each of the N analog signals includes a  
8 periodic signal representing a symbol to be transmitted  
9 during said symbol transmission period;  
10 separately generating N signal prefixes, one  
11 signal prefix being generated for each one of the N  
12 analog signals from the one of the N periodic signals  
13 included in the corresponding one of the N analog  
14 signals, each of the N signal prefixes including multiple  
15 parts and wherein the step of separately generating N  
16 signal prefixes includes, for each one of the N analog  
17 signals:  
18 i) generating a first cyclic prefix part from the  
19 included periodic signal representing the current symbol;  
20 and  
21 ii) generating a second prefix part from the  
22 included periodic signal representing the preceding  
23 symbol and from the first cyclic prefix part; and  
24 transmitting the N analog signals into a  
25 communications channel using M antennas, where M is an  
26 integer and where  $1 < M < N$ .

1 Claim 2 (original): The method of claim 1, wherein  $M=N$ .

1 Claim 3 (original): The method of claim 1, further  
2 comprising the step of:  
3 separately amplifying each of the N analog  
4 signals prior to transmitting said N analog signals.

1 Claim 4 (previously presented): The method of claim 3,  
2 wherein each of said N analog signals has a duration  
3 corresponding to at least a symbol transmission period.

1 Claim 5 (original): The method of claim 4, wherein the N  
2 periodic signals and signal prefixes are generated in the  
3 passband.

1 Claim 6 (previously presented): The method of claim 4,  
2 wherein each of the N analog signals has a duration  
3 corresponding to multiple symbol transmission periods.

1 Claim 7 (canceled)

1 Claim 8 (previously presented): The method of claim 1,  
2 wherein the step of generating a second prefix part  
3 includes cyclically extending the periodic signal  
4 representing the included preceding symbol and cyclically  
5 extending the first cyclic prefix part to correspond to  
6 the same time period; and  
7 combining and attenuating the cyclically  
8 extended portion of the first cyclic prefix part and the  
9 cyclically extended portion to the included periodic  
10 signal representing the preceding symbol.

1 Claim 9 (previously presented): A multi-tone signal  
2 communications method for communicating information using  
3 N tones, where N is a positive integer greater than one,  
4 the method comprising:

5 generating N analog signals, each one of the N  
6 analog signals corresponding to a different one of the N  
7 tones and wherein each of said N analog signals has a  
8 duration corresponding to at least a symbol transmission  
9 period and wherein each of the N analog signals includes  
10 a periodic signal representing a symbol to be transmitted  
11 during said symbol transmission period;

12 separately generating N signal prefixes, one  
13 signal prefix being generated for each one of the N  
14 analog signals from the one of the N periodic signals  
15 included in the corresponding one of the N analog  
16 signals;

17 separately amplifying each of the N analog  
18 signals prior to transmitting said N analog signals; and

19 transmitting the N analog signals into a  
20 communications channel using M antennas, where M is an  
21 integer and where  $1 < M \leq N$ ,

22 wherein each of the N signal prefixes includes  
23 multiple parts and wherein the step of separately  
24 generating N signal prefixes includes, for each one of  
25 the N analog signals:

26 generating a first cyclic prefix part from the  
27 included periodic signal representing the current symbol;  
28 and

29 generating a second prefix part to be a  
30 periodic signal, the beginning of the generated second

31 prefix part having the same phase as the end of the  
32 periodic signal representing the preceding symbol and the  
33 end of the generated second prefix part having the same  
34 phase as the beginning of the first cyclic prefix part.

1 Claim 10 (original): The method of claim 6, wherein each  
2 of the N periodic signals is a sinusoidal wave.

1 Claim 11 (original): The method of claim 6, wherein each  
2 of the N periodic signals is a square wave.

1 Claim 12 (previously presented): A multi-tone signal  
2 communications method for communicating information using  
3 N tones, where N is a positive integer greater than one,  
4 the method comprising:  
5           generating in parallel, for each one of the N  
6 tones, a separate periodic signal including at least one  
7 high order harmonic signal component that is different  
8 from the fundamental frequency signal component of said  
9 tone, wherein the generated periodic signal includes a  
10 square wave; and  
11           transmitting the generated N periodic signals  
12 into a communications channel.

1 Claim 13 (original): The method of claim 12, wherein the  
2 periodic signal generated for each of the N tones,  
3 includes multiple high order harmonic signal components.

1 Claim 14 (canceled)

1 Claim 15 (original): The method of claim 12, further  
2 comprising:  
3 generating, in parallel, for each one of the N  
4 tones,, a separate periodic signal prefix.

1 Claim 16 (original): The method of claim 15, wherein the  
2 step of generating a separate periodic signal prefix for  
3 each one of the N tones includes, for each one of the N  
4 generated prefixes:  
5 generating a cyclic prefix portion; and  
6 generating a continuity signal portion, the  
7 continuity signal portion being generated as a function  
8 of a previously generated periodic signal and the current  
9 generated periodic signal.

1 Claim 17 (original): The method of claim 15, further  
2 comprising, for each one of the N tones, combining in the  
3 passband, the periodic signal corresponding to the one of  
4 the N tones with the corresponding one of the N periodic  
5 signal prefixes.

1 Claim 18 (previously presented): A multi-tone signal  
2 communications method for communicating information using  
3 at least N tones, where N is a positive integer greater  
4 than one, the method comprising:  
5 separately generating, for each one of the N  
6 tones, a passband periodic signal representing a symbol,  
7 at least some of the N generated passband periodic  
8 signals include a high order harmonic signal component in  
9 addition to a fundamental frequency signal component, the

10 high order harmonic signal component having a frequency  
11 which is higher than the frequency of the fundamental  
12 signal component; and  
13 transmitting the N generated passband periodic  
14 signals.

1 Claim 19 (original): The method of claim 18, wherein the  
2 passband periodic signals for each one of the N tones are  
3 generated in parallel; and  
4 wherein the step of transmitting the N  
5 generated passband periodic signals includes broadcasting  
6 different ones of said N passband periodic signals using  
7 different antennas.

1 Claim 20 (original): The method of claim 18, comprising:  
2 combining at least some of the N generated  
3 passband periodic signals prior to transmission.

1 Claim 21, (canceled)

1 Claim 22 (previously presented): The method of claim 18,  
2 wherein each of the N generated periodic signals is a  
3 square wave.

1 Claim 23 (original): The method of claim 18, further  
2 comprising:  
3 generating, a separate prefix for each of the N  
4 generated passband periodic signals; and

5 combining, prior to transmission, each one of  
6 the separate prefixes with the corresponding one of the N  
7 generated passband periodic signals.

1 Claim 24 (original): The method of claim 23, wherein the  
2 prefixes for each of the N passband periodic signals are  
3 generated in parallel.

1 Claim 25 (original): The method of claim 23, wherein the  
2 step of combining each one of the separate prefixes with  
3 the corresponding one of the N generated passband  
4 periodic signals includes:

5 prepending the generated prefix to the  
6 corresponding one of the N generated passband periodic  
7 signals.

1 Claim 26 (original): The method of claim 23, wherein  
2 generating a separate prefix for each of the N generated  
3 passband periodic signals includes, for each separate  
4 prefix:

5 generating a first cyclic prefix part; and  
6 generating a second prefix part, the second prefix  
7 part being generated using a different generation  
8 technique than the first prefix part.

1 Claim 27 (canceled):

1 Claim 28 (currently amended): The method of claim 27, A  
2 periodic signal processing method, the method comprising:

3           generating a multi-part prefix from a first  
4           periodic signal, the step of generating a multi-part  
5           prefix from the first periodic signal including:  
6                 performing a cyclic extension operation on  
7                 the first periodic signal to generate a cyclic  
8                 prefix portion;  
9           ~~wherein generating a continuity prefix portion~~  
10          ~~includes:~~  
11                 processing the cyclic prefix portion to  
12                 generate ~~the~~ a continuity prefix portion from  
13                 the cyclic prefix portion; and  
14                 appending the cyclic prefix portion to the  
15                 end of the continuity prefix portion.

1          Claim 29 (currently amended): ~~The method of claim 27-28,~~  
2          ~~wherein generating a continuity prefix portion includes:~~  
3          A periodic signal processing method, the method  
4          comprising:

5                 generating a multi-part prefix from a  
6                 first periodic signal, the step of generating a  
7                 multi-part prefix from the first periodic  
8                 signal including:  
9                 performing a cyclic extension  
10                operation on the first periodic signal to  
11                generate a cyclic prefix portion;  
12                 processing a preceding periodic  
13                signal to generate ~~the~~ a continuity prefix  
14                portion from the preceding periodic signal; and



15 appending the cyclic prefix portion  
16 to the end of the continuity prefix portion.

1 Claim 30 (currently amended): ~~The method of claim 27,~~  
2 ~~wherein generating a continuity prefix portion includes:~~  
3 A periodic signal processing method, the method  
4 comprising:  
5 generating a multi-part prefix from a first  
6 periodic signal, the step of generating a multi-part  
7 prefix from the first periodic signal including:  
8 performing a cyclic extension  
9 operation on the first periodic signal to  
10 generate a cyclic prefix portion;  
11 processing the cyclic prefix portion and a  
12 preceding periodic signal to generate the a  
13 continuity prefix portion from both the cyclic  
14 prefix portion and the preceding periodic  
15 signal; and  
16 appending the cyclic prefix portion to the  
17 end of the continuity prefix portion.

1 Claim 31 (original): The method of claim 30, wherein  
2 said processing of the cyclic prefix portion and a  
3 preceding periodic signal includes:  
4 performing a cyclic extension operation on the  
5 cyclic prefix portion to generate a first cyclic  
6 extension;  
7 performing another cyclic extension operation  
8 on the preceding periodic signal to generate a second  
9 cyclic extension, the first and second cyclic extensions

10 corresponding to a signal time period which is the same  
11 for both the first and second cyclic extensions; and  
12 combining the first and second cyclic  
13 extensions corresponding to said signal time period to  
14 generate said continuity prefix portion, the step of  
15 combining the first and second cyclic extensions  
16 including:  
17 windowing the combined cyclic extensions  
18 using an attenuating window.

1 Claim 32 (original): The method of claim 31, wherein  
2 each of said cyclic extension operations includes copying  
3 a portion of the signal upon which said cyclic extension  
4 operation is performed.

1 Claim 33 (currently amended): ~~The method of claim 27, A~~  
2 periodic signal processing method, the method comprising:  
3 generating a multi-part prefix from a first  
4 periodic signal, the step of generating a multi-part  
5 prefix from the first periodic signal including:  
6 performing a cyclic extension  
7 operation on the first periodic signal to  
8 generate a cyclic prefix portion;  
9 generating a continuity prefix  
10 portion;  
11 appending the cyclic prefix portion  
12 to the end of the continuity prefix portion;  
13 and  
14 wherein the continuity prefix portion has a  
15 frequency which is different from the frequency of the

16 first periodic signal but has a phase at the point where  
17 the cyclic prefix portion is appended to the continuity  
18 prefix portion that is the same as the phase of the  
19 beginning of the cyclic prefix portion.

1 Claim 34 (currently amended): ~~The method of claim 27, A~~  
2 periodic signal processing method, the method comprising:  
3 generating a multi-part prefix from a first  
4 periodic signal, the step of generating a multi-part  
5 prefix from the first periodic signal including:  
6 performing a cyclic extension  
7 operation on the first periodic signal to  
8 generate a cyclic prefix portion;  
9 generating a continuity prefix  
10 portion;  
11 appending the cyclic prefix portion  
12 to the end of the continuity prefix portion;  
13 and  
14 wherein the continuity prefix portion has a  
15 phase at the beginning of the continuity prefix portion  
16 that is the same as the phase of the end of a preceding  
17 periodic signal.

1 Claim 35 (currently amended): ~~The method of claim 27, A~~  
2 periodic signal processing method, the method comprising:  
3 generating a multi-part prefix from a first  
4 periodic signal, the step of generating a multi-part  
5 prefix from the first periodic signal including:

6                                   performing a cyclic extension  
7                                   operation on the first periodic signal to  
8                                   generate a cyclic prefix portion;  
9                                   generating a continuity prefix  
10                                  portion;  
11                                  appending the cyclic prefix portion  
12                                  to the end of the continuity prefix portion;  
13                                  and  
14                                  wherein the first periodic signal is one of N  
15                                  period signals corresponding to N different tones of a  
16                                  multi-tone signal, where N is a positive integer greater  
17                                  than one, the method further including: comprising:  
18                                  generating for each of the N periodic signals,  
19                                  other than the first periodic signal, a separate multi-  
20                                  part prefix from a corresponding one of the N periodic  
21                                  signals, thereby generating N-1 multi-part signal  
22                                  prefixes in addition to the multi-part prefix generated  
23                                  from the first periodic signal.

1       Claim 36 (original): The method of claim 35, further  
2       comprising:  
3                        prepending each of the generated N-1 multi-part  
4       prefixes and the generated multi-part prefix generated  
5       from the first periodic signal to the corresponding ones  
6       of the N periodic signals from which the multi-part  
7       prefixes were generated.

1       Claim 37 (original): The method of claim 36, further  
2       comprising the step of:

3           filtering each of the N periodic signals with  
4       prepending multi-part prefixes in parallel; and  
5           transmitting the filtered N periodic signals  
6       with prepended multi-part prefixes into a communications  
7       channel.

1       Claim 38 (original): The method of claim 37, wherein the  
2       step of transmitting the filtered N periodic signals with  
3       prepended multi-part prefixes includes broadcasting  
4       different ones of the N periodic signals using different  
5       antennas.

1       Claim 39 (original): The method of claim 38, further  
2       comprising:  
3           allowing the N broadcast periodic signals to  
4       combine in the communications channel to form an N tone  
5       OFDM signal.

1       Claim 40 (canceled)

1       Claim 41 (previously presented): A method of  
2       sequentially transmitting symbols in a multi-tone signal  
3       communication system using N tones per symbol period,  
4       wherein the N tones remain the same for multiple symbol  
5       periods, the time period in which the N tones remain the  
6       same being a dwell, the method comprising:  
7           for each symbol transmission period of the  
8       dwell:  
9           rotating a constellation of symbols from  
10       which consecutive symbols are transmitted using

11 one of said N tones by a fixed amount and which  
12 is a function of the duration of a multi-part  
13 prefix to be transmitted and with the selected  
14 symbol, wherein said fixed amount by which the  
15 constellation of symbols is rotated is a  
16 function of the tone frequency used;

17 selecting a symbol to be transmitted from  
18 a constellation of symbols to be transmitted.  
19 using a signal corresponding to one of said N  
20 tones; and

21 transmitting N signals corresponding to  
22 each one of the N tones of the multi-tone  
23 signal, each one of the N signals being  
24 transmitted on a corresponding one of a first  
25 plurality of antennas, the antenna being used  
26 to transmit signals corresponding to a  
27 particular tone during the dwell remaining the  
28 same throughout the dwell.

1 Claim 42 (original): The method of claim 41, further  
2 comprising the step of:

3 for each symbol transmission period of a second  
4 dwell:

5 transmitting N signals corresponding to each one of  
6 the N tones of the multi-tone signal, each one of the N  
7 signals being transmitted on a corresponding one of a  
8 second plurality of antennas, the antenna being used to  
9 transmit signals corresponding to a particular tone  
10 during the second dwell remaining the same throughout the  
11 second dwell, the second plurality of antennas including

12 at least one antenna which is different from the antennas  
13 included the first plurality of antennas.

1 Claim 43 (canceled)

1 Claim 44 (previously presented): The method of claim 41,  
2 wherein the rotation of the constellation during each of  
3 the plurality of symbol transmission period has a  
4 cumulative rotational effect on the constellation from  
5 which symbols are selected causing the rotation of the  
6 symbols in one symbol transmission period to effect the  
7 constellation from which symbols are selected during the  
8 next symbol transmission period.

1 Claim 45 (previously presented): The method of claim 41,  
2 wherein the rotation of the constellation during each of  
3 the plurality of symbol transmission periods is by a  
4 fixed additive amount which does not effect the position  
5 of the symbols in the constellation from which the next  
6 symbol is selected.

1 Claims 46-50 (canceled)

1 Claim 51 (previously presented): A system for generating  
2 and transmitting signals corresponding to an N tone  
3 multi-tone signal, where N is a positive integer greater  
4 than 1, the system comprising:

5 N periodic signal generator circuits for  
6 generating periodic signals, each periodic signal  
7 corresponding to a different tone one of the N tones of

8 the multi-tone signal, wherein each of the N periodic  
9 signal generator circuits includes a square wave  
10 generator, each one of said N periodic signals including  
11 a square wave having a frequency component corresponding  
12 to one of said N tones of the multi-tone signal; and  
13 N prefix generator circuits for independently  
14 generating periodic signal prefixes, each one of the N  
15 prefix generator circuits being coupled to a different  
16 corresponding one of the N periodic generator circuits.

1 Claim 52 (original): The system of claim 51, further  
2 comprising:

3 N filters for independently filtering the N  
4 periodic signals including prefixes generated by the N  
5 prefix generator circuits, each one of the N filters  
6 being coupled to a different corresponding one of the N  
7 prefix generator circuits.

1 Claim 53 (original): The system of claim 52, further  
2 comprising:

3 a plurality of M antennas, where M is an  
4 integer and where  $1 < M < N$ , each of the N filters being  
5 coupled to a single one of the M antennas and each one of  
6 the M antennas being coupled to at least one of the N  
7 filters.

1 Claim 54 (original): The system of claim 53, wherein  $M =$   
2 N.



1 Claim 55 (original): The system of claim 54, wherein  $M <$   
2  $N$ , the system further comprising, at least one analog  
3 combining circuit for combining signals from a subset of  
4 said  $N$  filters into a signal filter and for coupling each  
5 filter in the subset of said  $N$  filters one of said  $M$   
6 antennas.

1 Claim 56 (canceled)

1 Claim 57 (original): The system of claim 51, wherein  
2 each of the  $N$  prefix generator circuits generates a  
3 separate prefix, each one of the  $N$  separate prefixes  
4 having the same duration.

1 Claims 58-60 (canceled)

1 Claim 61 (currently amended): ~~The apparatus of claim 60,~~  
2 ~~wherein said means for generating a multi-part prefix~~  
3 ~~includes:~~  
4 A communications apparatus, comprising:  
5 a periodic signal generator module for  
6 generating a first periodic signal; and  
7 a prefix generation module for generating a  
8 multi-part prefix from a first periodic signal, the  
9 prefix generation module including:  
10 means for performing a cyclic  
11 extension operation on the first periodic  
12 signal to generate a cyclic prefix  
13 portion;

14 means for processing the cyclic  
15 prefix portion to generate a the  
16 continuity prefix portion from the cyclic  
17 prefix portion; and  
18 means for appending the cyclic  
19 prefix portion to the end of the  
20 continuity prefix portion.  
21

Claim ~~60~~ 62 (currently amended): ~~The apparatus of claim~~  
~~60, wherein said means for generating a multi part prefix~~  
~~includes.~~ A communications apparatus, comprising:

a periodic signal generator module for  
generating a first periodic signal; and

a prefix generation module including:

means for generating a multi-  
part prefix from a first periodic signal  
by performing a cyclic extension operation  
on the first periodic signal to generate a  
cyclic prefix portion;

means for processing a preceding  
periodic signal to generate ~~the~~ a  
continuity prefix portion from the  
preceding periodic signal; and

means for appending the cyclic  
prefix portion to the end of the  
continuity prefix portion.